



TS-1635AX

使用手冊

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1. 前言

關於本手冊

本手冊涵蓋 QNAP TS-1635AX NAS 的相關資訊，以及安裝硬體的逐步指示。此外，本手冊也提供基本操作說明與疑難排解資訊。

適用對象

本文件的適用對象為消費者與儲存空間管理員。本手冊預設使用者對於儲存與備份概念有基本的認識。

慣用符號

符號	說明
	注意事項。用於提供預設組態設定與其他補充資訊。
	重要注意事項。用於提供必要組態設定及其他重要資訊。
	提示。用於提供任務執行或組態設定的建議或替代方式。
	警告。忽略此類資訊可能導致潛在損失、受傷甚至死亡。

2. 產品概觀

本章介紹 QNAP TS-1635AX NAS 的基本資訊。

關於 TS-1635AX

TS-1635AX 搭載四核心 ARM 處理器及最多 16GB 的 DDR4 記憶體，效能卓越且架構精簡。TS-1635AX 具備兩個 Gigabit 乙太網路埠及兩個 10 GbE SFP+ 乙太網路埠，連線能力大幅提升。此外，TS-1635AX 具備兩個 M.2 SATA SSD 插槽和兩個 PCIe 插槽以支援安裝擴充卡，擴充性十分優異。

硬體規格



重要

修改 QNAP 產品的硬體或軟體，將導致產品保固失效。對於因未獲授權進行修改或安裝不支援之第三方應用程式所導致的任何損害或資料遺失，QNAP 一概不予負責。

元件	TS-1635AX	
訂購資訊		
訂購料號	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TS-1635AX-4G • TS-1635AX-8G 	
處理器		
CPU	Marvell® ARMADA® 8040 ARMv8 Cortex-A72 四核心 1.6 GHz 處理器	
架構	64 位元	
加密引擎	AES-256	
記憶體		
預載記憶體	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 4 GB RAM : 1 x 4 GB DDR4 • 8 GB RAM : 1 x 8 GB DDR4 <p>僅限使用 QNAP 記憶體模組以維護系統效能和穩定性。若是具有一個以上記憶體插槽的 NAS 硬碟，請使用規格相同的 QNAP 記憶體模組。</p>	
	<h4>重要</h4> <p>使用不支援的記憶體模組會導致效能降級、產生錯誤，或造成作業系統無法啟動。</p>	
記憶體插槽數	1 x Long-DIMM DDR4	
最大記憶體	16 GB (1 x 16 GB)	
快閃記憶體	4 GB	
儲存設備		
硬碟插槽	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 12 個 3.5 吋 SATA 6 Gbps 插槽 • 4 個 2.5 吋 SATA 6 Gbps 插槽 	

元件	TS-1635AX
硬碟相容性	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.5 吋插槽： <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.5 吋 SATA 硬碟 2.5 吋 SATA 硬碟 2.5 吋 SATA 固態硬碟 2.5 吋插槽： <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2.5 吋 SATA 固態硬碟
M.2 SSD 類型	2 x M.2 SSD SATA 6 Gbps
M.2 SSD 機種	2280
支援 SSD 快取加速技術	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.5 吋硬碟插槽 1 到 8 2.5 吋硬碟插槽 1 到 4 M.2 插槽 1 到 2 選購：使用 PCIe 擴充插槽的 SSD
熱抽換	有  注意 M.2 SSD 不支援熱抽換。
網路設定	
10 個 Gigabit 乙太網路埠	2 x 10 Gigabit SFP+
Gigabit 乙太網路埠	2 x Gigabit RJ45
外接 I/O 埠和擴充插槽	
PCIe 插槽	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 x PCIe 3.0 x2 1 x PCIe 3.0 x1
USB 埠	<p>3 x USB 3.0</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 正面：1 x USB 3.0 Type-A  注意 此連接埠支援使用 USB 單鍵備份按鈕。 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 背面：2 x USB 3.0 Type-A
聲音	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 個 3.5 mm 輸出插孔 1 個喇叭 蜂鳴器
介面	
顯示面板	單色背光 LCD 顯示面板，上面有 Enter（進入）和 Select（選擇）按鈕

元件	TS-1635AX
按鈕	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> LCD 進入 LCD 選擇 電源 USB 單鍵備份 重設
尺寸	
外型	直立式
尺寸 (高 x 寬 x 深)	303.84 x 369.89 x 319.8 mm 11.96 x 14.56 x 12.59 in
淨重	12.06 kg (28.79 lbs)
其他	
電源供應器	250W, 100-240V AC, 50/60Hz
系統電池	CR2032 鋰電池 (3V, 225mAh)
	 警告 如需更換系統電池，務必使用相同類型的電池替換，以免發生爆炸事故。
噪音值	23.0 dB(A)
	 注意 從旁觀者位置（距 NAS 一公尺內）測試噪音值。在測試用的 NAS 中安裝最多數量的硬碟，並以低速運行。
風扇	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 系統：3 個 92 mm 風扇，12V DC CPU：1 個 60 mm 風扇，12V DC
	 警告 請勿在 NAS 連上電源時觸碰風扇，以免受到嚴重傷害。
操作溫度	0 到 40°C (32 到 104°F)
相對濕度	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 不凝結相對溼度：5 到 95% 濕球溫度：27°C (80.6°F)
安全鎖	Kensington 安全鎖

**提示**

型號規格如有變更，恕不另行通知。若要查看最新規格，請前往 <https://www.qnap.com>。

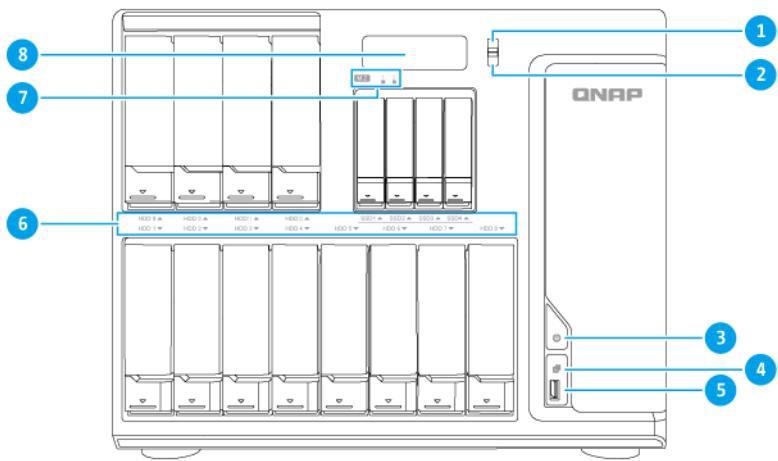
包裝內容

項目	數量
TS-1635AX NAS	1
AC 電源變壓器	1
電源線	1
乙太網路線	2
3.5 吋硬碟用螺絲	36

項目	數量
2.5 吋硬碟用螺絲	12
快速安裝手冊	1

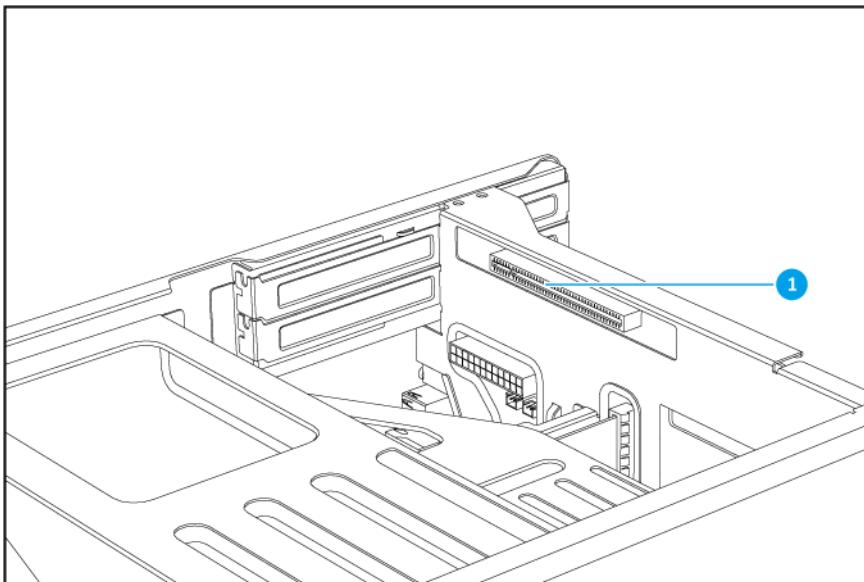
元件

前面板



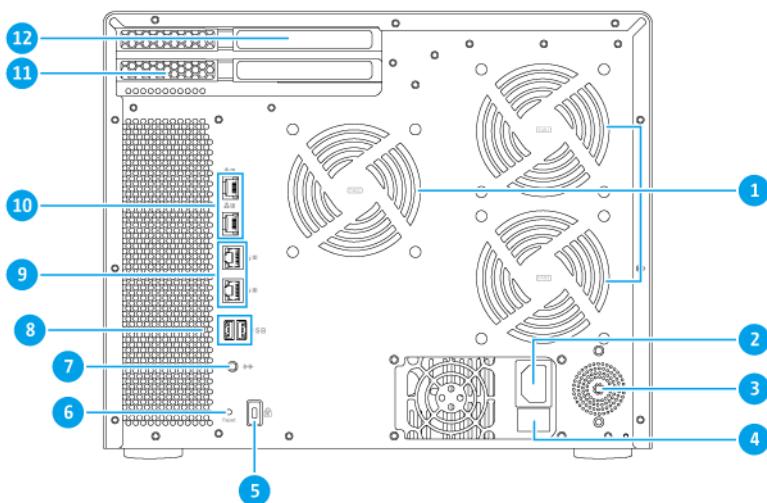
編號	元件	編號	元件
1	Enter (進入) 按鈕	5	USB 3.0 單鍵備份埠
2	Select (選擇) 按鈕	6	硬碟 LED 燈
3	電源按鈕	7	M.2 SSD LED 燈
4	USB 單鍵備份按鈕	8	LCD 面板

左面板



編號	元件	編號	元件
1	PCIe 3.0 x2 插槽 1	-	-

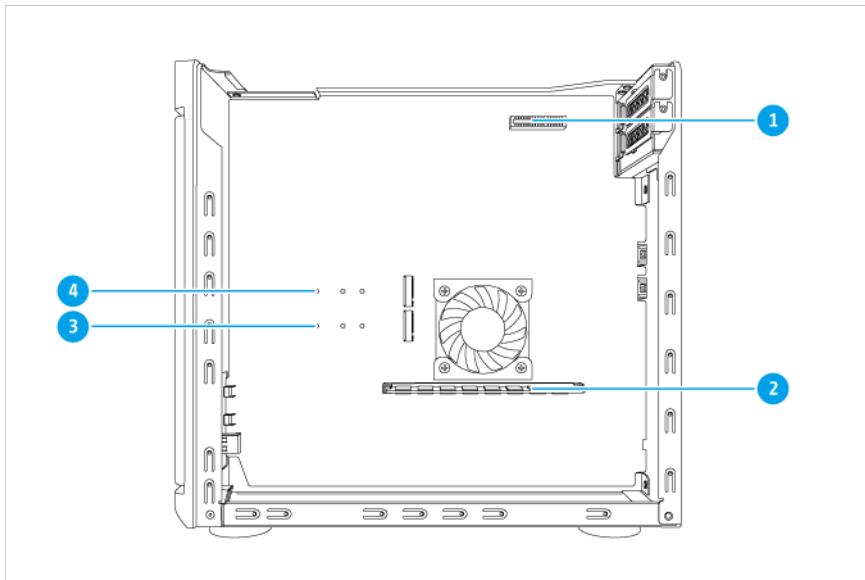
後面板



編號	元件	編號	元件
1	系統風扇	7	3.5 mm 音訊插孔
2	電源輸入	8	USB 3.0 Type-A 連接埠
3	喇叭	9	Gigabit 乙太網路 RJ45 埠
4	電源供應器按鈕	10	10GbE SFP+ 網路埠

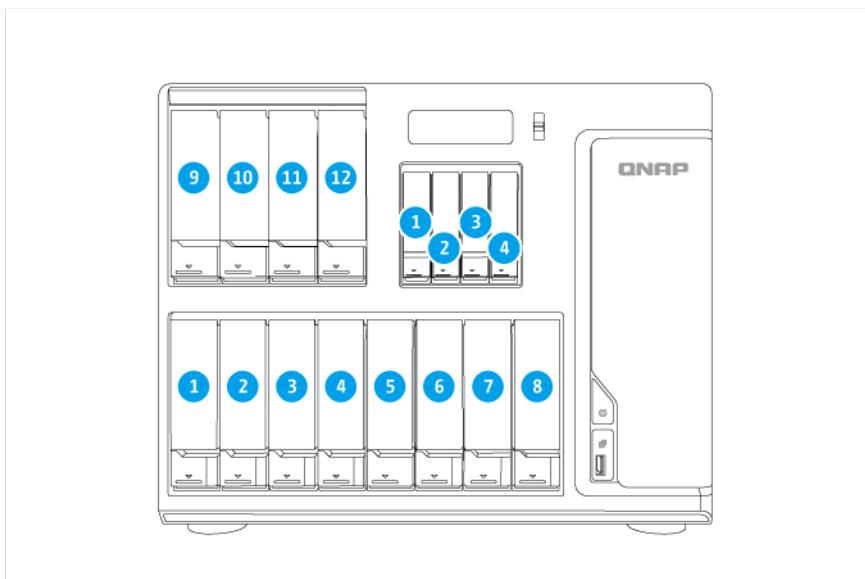
編號	元件	編號	元件
5	Kensington 安全鎖	11	PCIe 短蓋
6	重設按鈕	12	PCIe 長蓋

右面板



編號	元件	編號	元件
1	PCIe 3.0 x1 插槽	3	M.2 SSD 插槽 1
2	記憶體插槽	4	M.2 SSD 插槽 2

前端硬碟編號



安全資訊

以下指示幫助確保人身安全及環境安全。執行任何操作前，請仔細閱讀本安全指示。

一般指示

- 裝置應放置在實施進出管制的安全場所，控管方式包括工具、鎖鑰或其他安全機制。
- 唯有具技能且獲得授權的合格裝置管理員能夠存取裝置；合格裝置管理員必須熟悉所有管制方法、安全注意事項、安裝及保養程序。
- 為避免受傷或元件損壞，在觸碰硬碟及其他內部系統元件前，請先確認其是否已經冷卻。
- 請遵守靜電放電 (ESD) 程序以防止潛在傷害或元件損壞。

電源設定

- 為了降低走火或觸電風險，務必只將電源線連接至正確接地的電源插座。



具有備援電源供應器的裝置可能配備一條或多條電源供應器 (PSU) 電源線。為防止嚴重傷害事故發生，在安裝或更換系統元件前，經訓練的維修技術人員必須先從裝置上拔除所有電源供應器的電源線。

系統電池

- 本產品包含鈕扣電池。
- 如果吞下鈕扣型鋰電池可能會在 2 小時內造成嚴重或致命的傷害。
- 請將電池放在兒童接觸不到的地方。
- 如果您認為電池可能已被吞下或位於身體的任何部位，請立即就醫。
- 更換電池時，請務必使用相同類型的電池，以免電池爆炸造成受傷或使元件損壞。
- 請遵照當地法規或電池製造商的指示妥善處置廢棄電池。

移動的零件



轉動的風扇葉片：裝置連接至電源時，請使身體部位遠離正在轉動的風扇葉片。



移動的元件：使身體部位遠離正在移動的其他元件。

- 該裝置不適合在兒童可能出現的地方使用。

安裝需求

類別	項目
環境	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 室溫：0 到 40°C (32 到 104°F) 不凝結相對溼度：5 到 95% 濕球溫度：27°C (80.6°F) 平坦且防靜電的表面，不受陽光直射，亦不與液體和化學物質接觸。
硬體和週邊設備	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 儲存硬碟 如需相容硬碟的詳細資訊，請前往：https://www.qnap.com/compatibility/。 網路線
工具	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 號或 2 號十字螺絲起子 防靜電腕帶

設定 NAS



重要

設定 NAS 或安裝 NAS 元件前，請詳閱[安全資訊](#)中所有安全要求及資訊。

1. 將 NAS 裝置放置在符合需求的環境。
如需詳細資訊，請參見：[安裝需求](#)。
2. 安裝硬碟。
如需詳細資訊，請參見下列主題：
 - [在 3.5 吋托盤上安裝 3.5 吋硬碟](#)
 - [在 3.5 吋托盤上安裝 2.5 吋硬碟或固態硬碟](#)
 - [在固態硬碟托盤上安裝固態硬碟](#)
 - [安裝 M.2 固態硬碟](#)
3. 連接電源線與所有適用的網路線。
4. 打開 NAS 電源。
5. 安裝 QTS。
如需詳細資訊，請參見：[QTS 安裝](#)。
6. 登入 QTS。

3. 安裝與設定

本章介紹特定硬體及韌體的安裝與設定步驟。

硬體安裝

本節介紹安裝硬碟、記憶體模組以及擴充卡的相關資訊。

硬碟安裝

TS-1635AX 與 3.5 吋和 2.5 吋硬碟以及 2.5 吋固態硬碟相容。

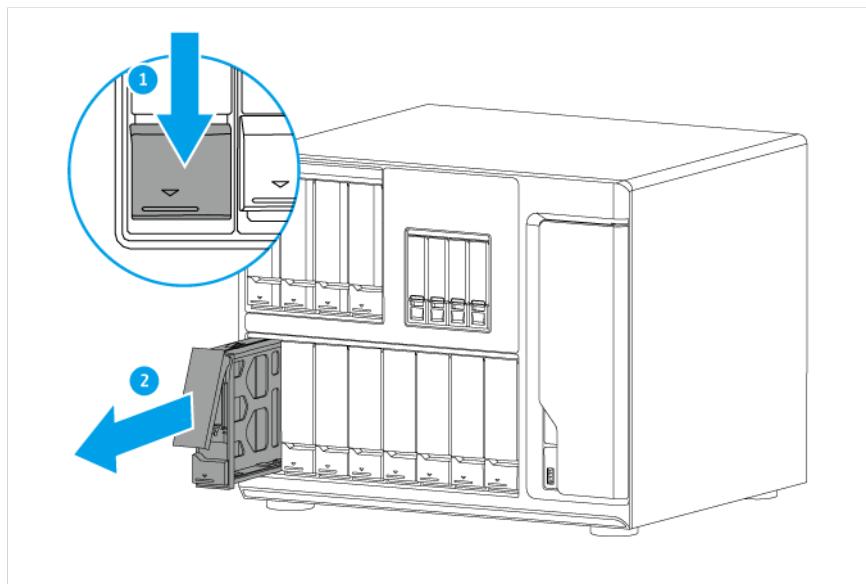
在 3.5 吋托盤上安裝 3.5 吋硬碟



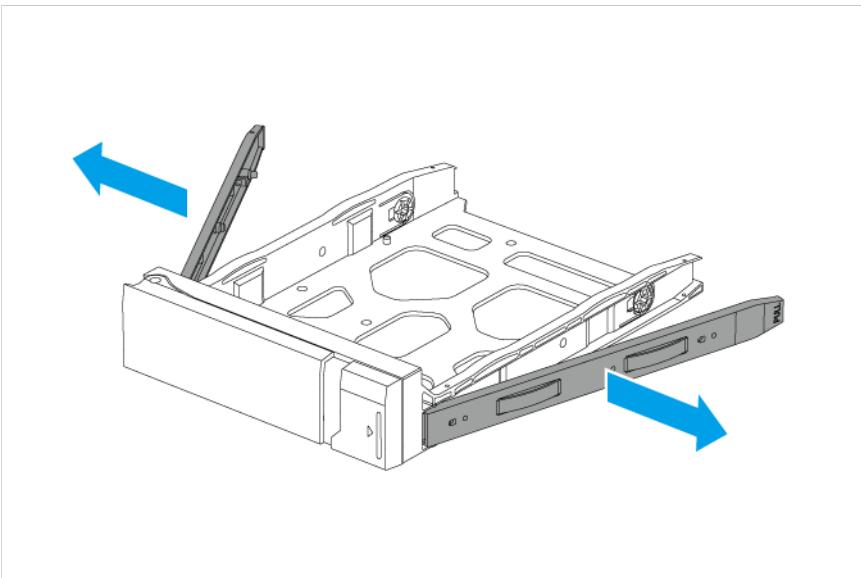
警告

- 安裝硬碟會刪除硬碟上的所有資料。
- 請遵守靜電放電 (ESD) 程序以防止元件損壞。

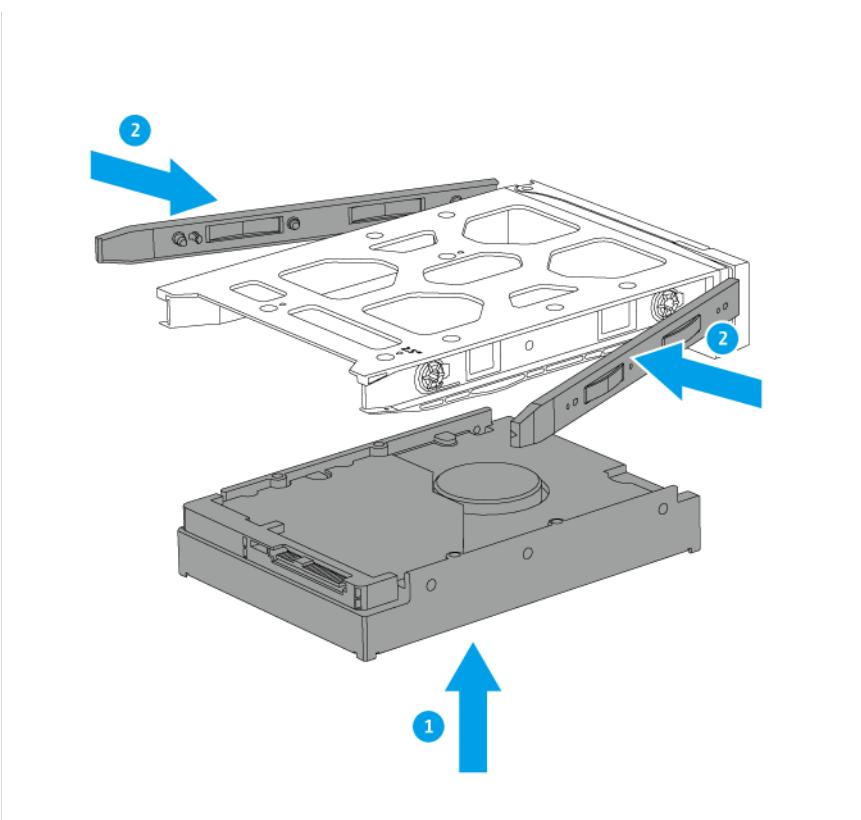
1. 關閉 NAS 電源。
2. 取出硬碟托盤。
 - a. 將固定鎖向下推。
 - b. 將托盤把手往外拉。
 - c. 將托盤拉出。



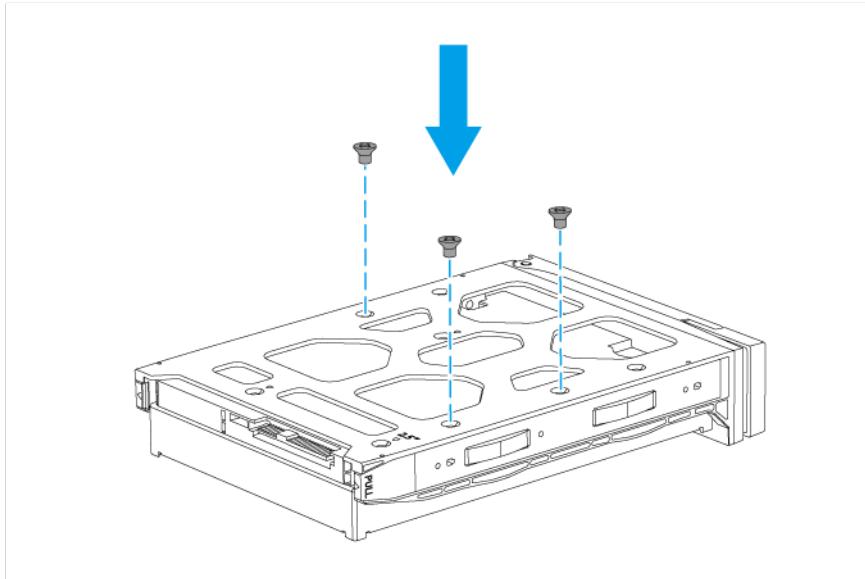
3. 在托盤上安裝硬碟。
 - a. 取下硬碟托盤兩側的固定面板。



- b. 將硬碟放在托盤上，讓硬碟兩側的孔洞與托盤兩側的孔洞對齊。
- c. 裝上固定面板，將硬碟鎖定在托盤上。

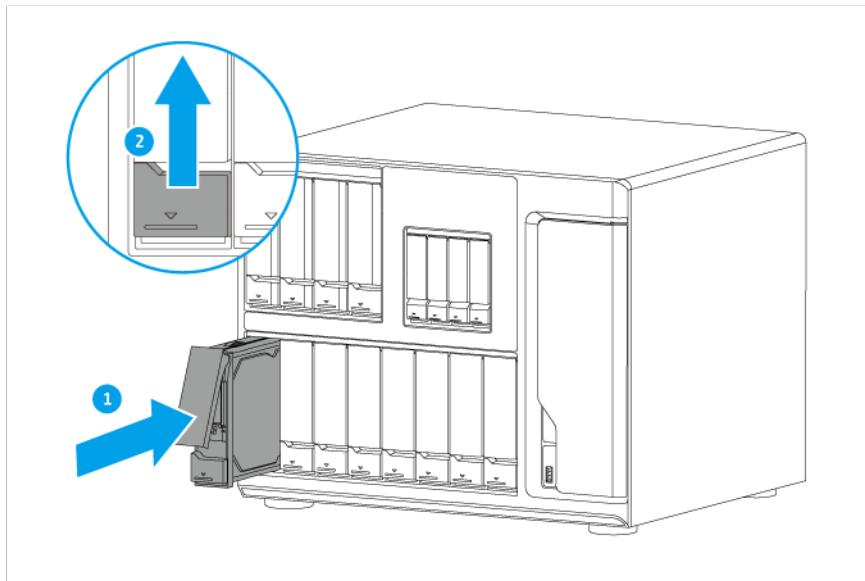


- d. 選擇性: 鎖上螺絲，使硬碟更加穩固。



4. 將托盤裝入插槽。

- a.** 將托盤推入硬碟插槽。
- b.** 推入把手。
- c.** 將固定鎖向上推。



5. 打開 NAS 電源。

在 3.5 吋托盤上安裝 2.5 吋硬碟或固態硬碟

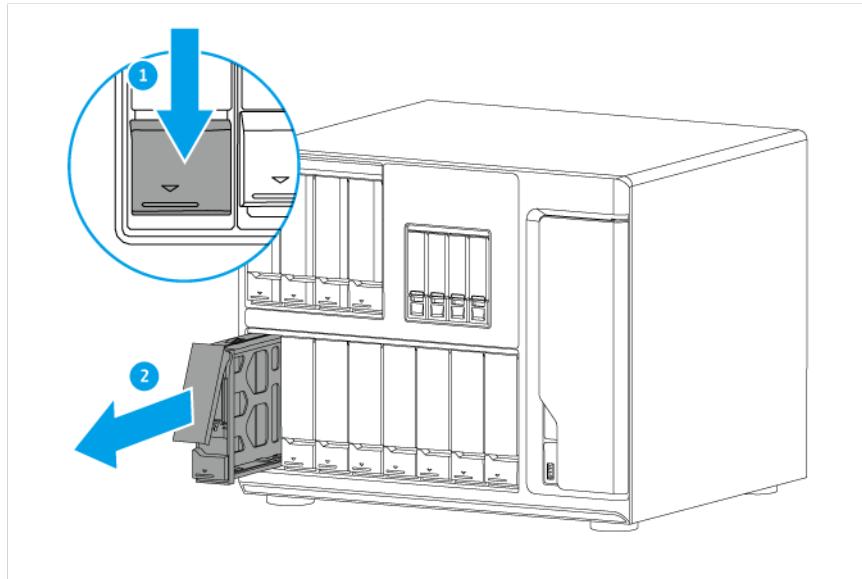


警告

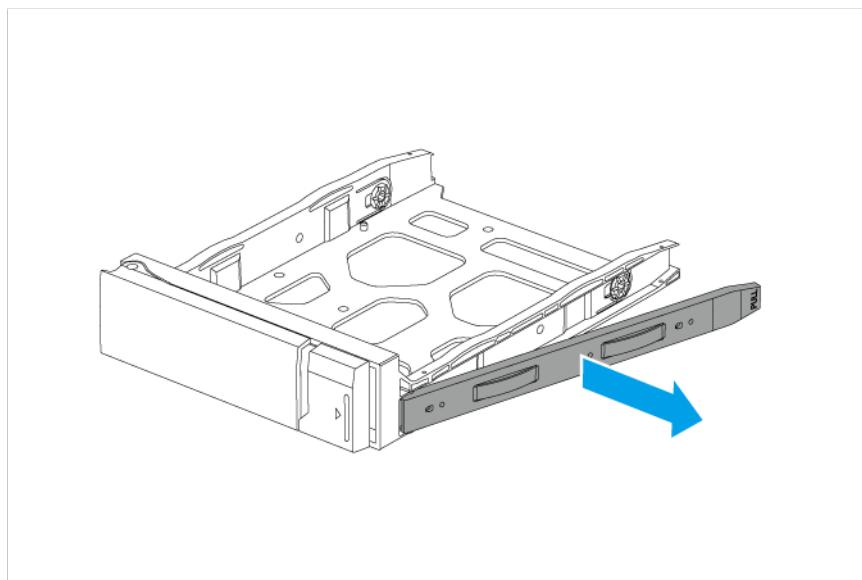
- 安裝硬碟會刪除硬碟上的所有資料。

- 請遵守靜電放電 (ESD) 程序以防止元件損壞。

1. 關閉 NAS 電源。
2. 取出硬碟托盤。
 - a. 將固定鎖向下推。
 - b. 將托盤把手往外拉。
 - c. 將托盤拉出。

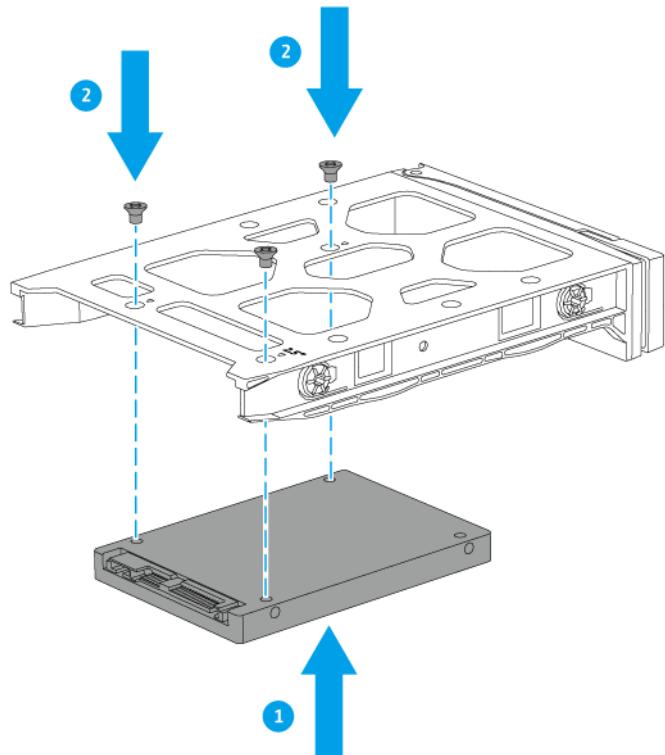


3. 在托盤上安裝硬碟。
 - a. 取下硬碟托盤右側的固定面板。



- b. 將硬碟放在托盤上，讓硬碟兩側的孔洞與托盤兩側的孔洞對齊。

c. 裝上螺絲，將硬碟鎖定在托盤上。

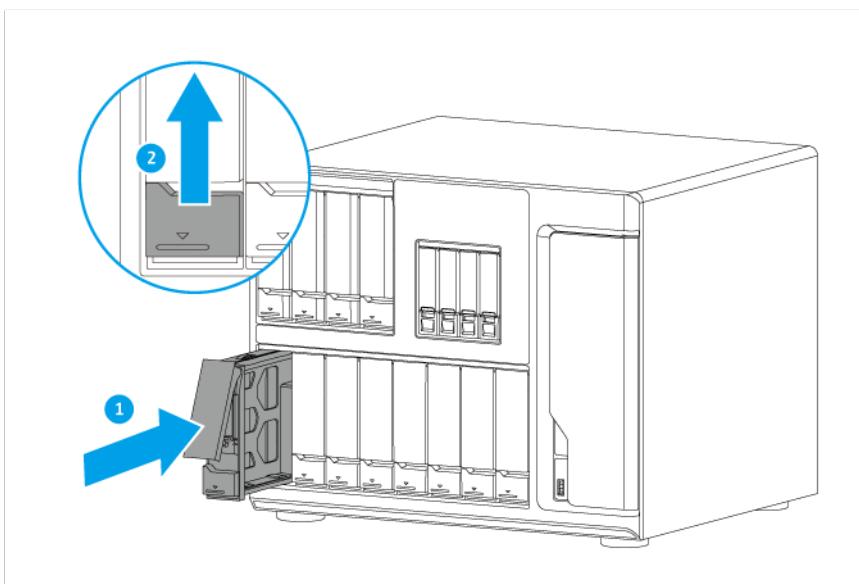


4. 將托盤裝入插槽。

a. 將托盤推入硬碟插槽。

b. 推入手把。

c. 將固定鎖向上推。



5. 打開 NAS 電源。

在固態硬碟托盤上安裝固態硬碟



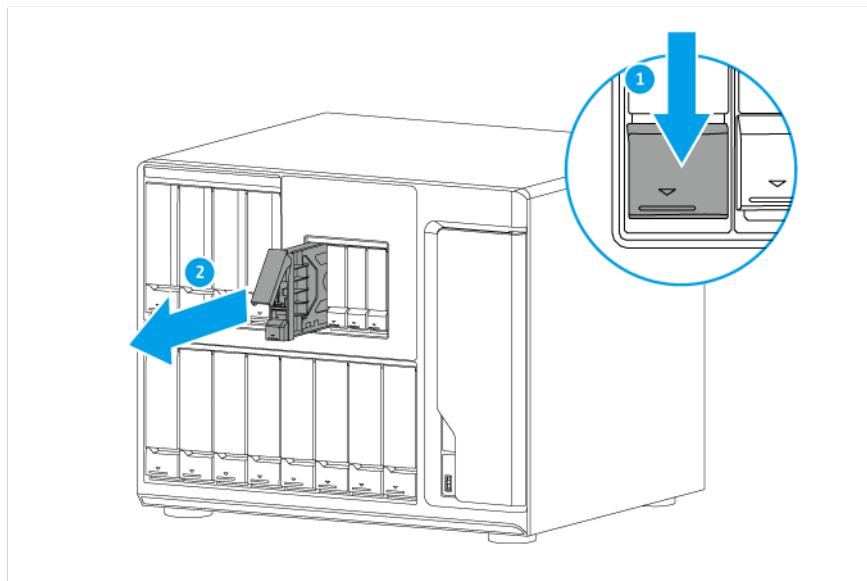
警告

- 安裝硬碟會刪除硬碟上的所有資料。
- 請遵守靜電放電 (ESD) 程序以防止元件損壞。

1. 關閉 NAS 電源。

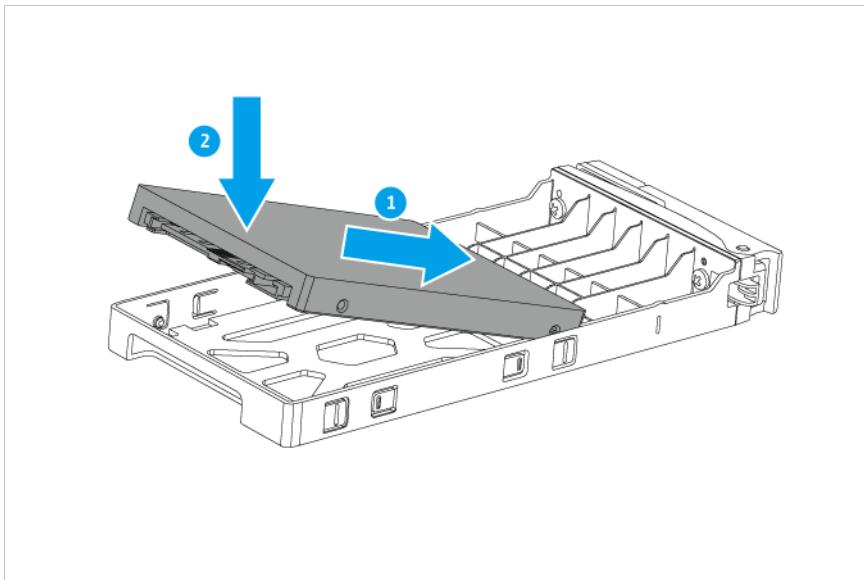
2. 取出硬碟托盤。

- a. 將固定鎖向下推。
- b. 將托盤把手往外拉。
- c. 將托盤拉出。



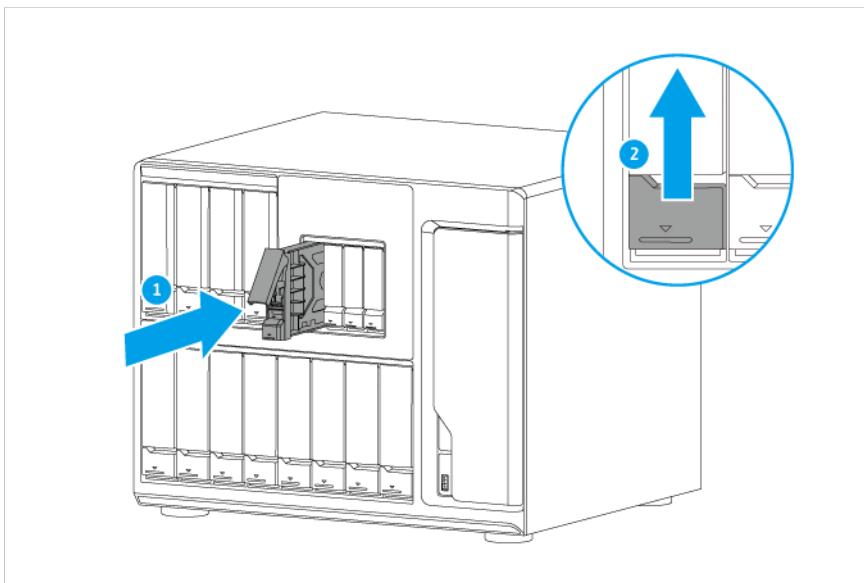
3. 在托盤上安裝硬碟。

- a. 使硬碟上的 SATA 接頭對準托盤末端的開口。
- b. 將硬碟放在托盤上。



4. 將托盤裝入插槽。

- a.** 將托盤推入硬碟插槽。
- b.** 推入把手。
- c.** 將固定鎖向上推。



5. 打開 NAS 電源。

安裝 M.2 固態硬碟



警告

- 僅限合格人員可執行下列步驟。未遵照指示操作可能導致嚴重傷害或死亡。

- 請遵守靜電放電 (ESD) 程序以防止元件損壞。



轉動的風扇葉片：使雙手及身體其他部位遠離正在轉動的風扇葉片。



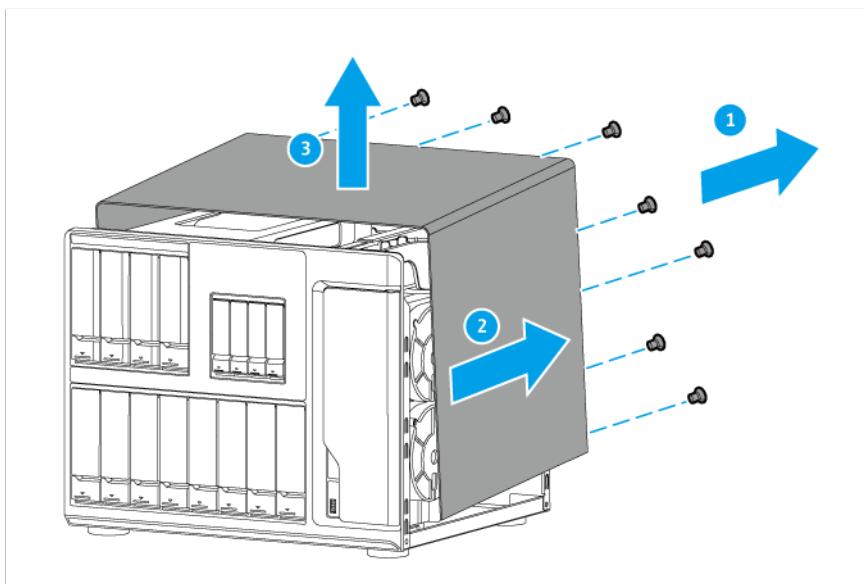
其他移動的元件：使雙手及身體其他部位遠離正在移動的其他元件。



注意

QNAP 建議在 M.2 SSD 控制器上安裝散熱器，以提高散熱效率並確保效能一致。

1. 關閉 NAS 電源。
2. 從電源插座拔下電源線。
3. 中斷所有連接線和外接裝置的連線。
4. 取下機殼蓋。
 - a. 取下用於固定殼蓋和機殼的螺絲。
 - b. 將殼蓋往後推。
 - c. 向上提起機殼蓋，使它完全脫離機殼。



5. 在 M.2 SSD 上安裝散熱器。

- a. 找到 M.2 SSD 上的控制器。

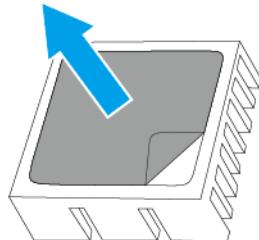


注意

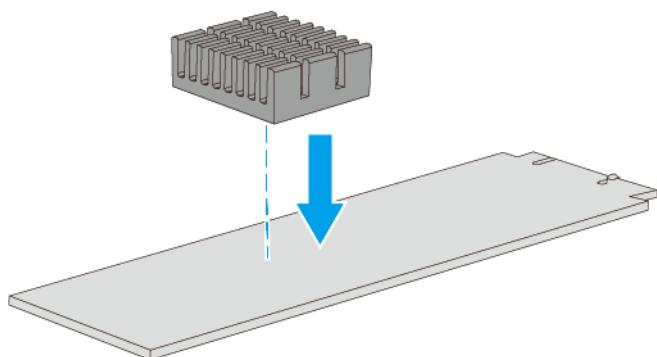
控制器的位置會因 M.2 SSD 的型號與製造商而不同。

| 如需詳細資訊，請參見相關文件或聯絡製造商。

b. 取下散熱器底部的保護膜。

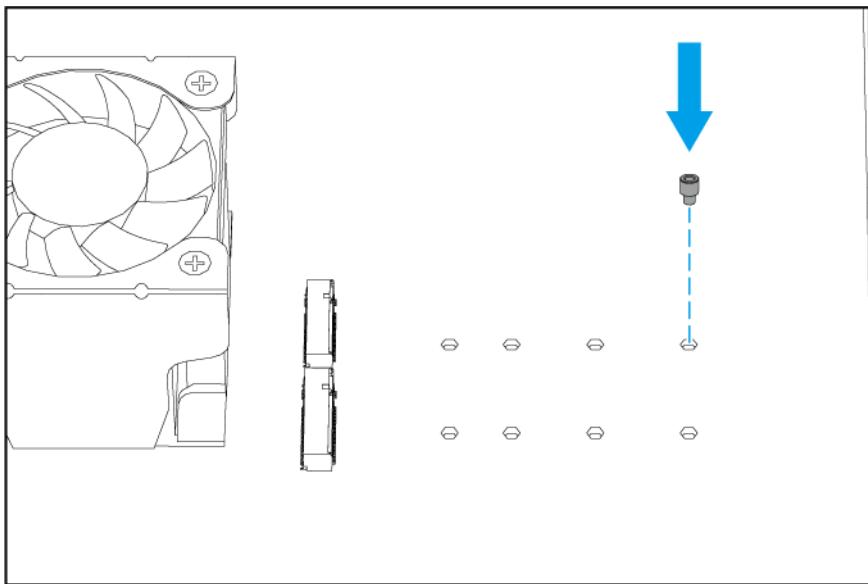


c. 在控制器上安裝散熱器。

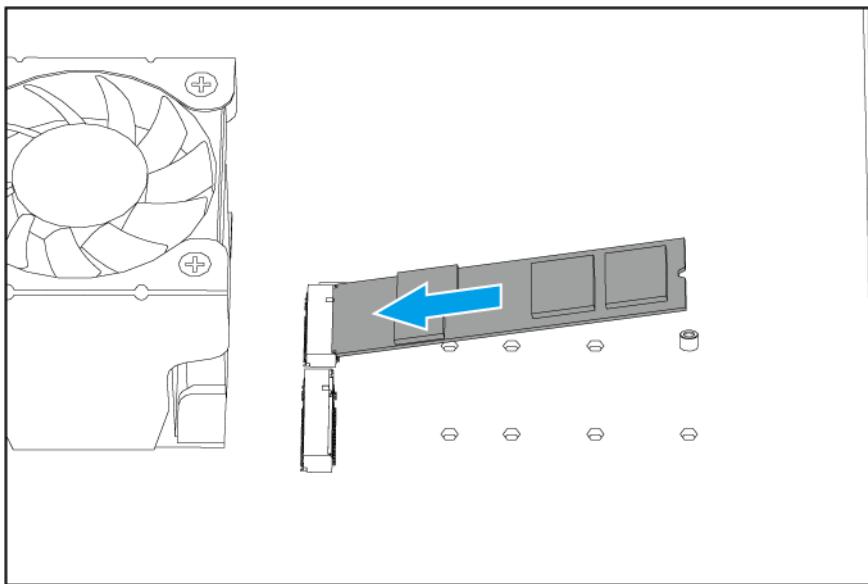


6. 安裝 M.2 SSD。

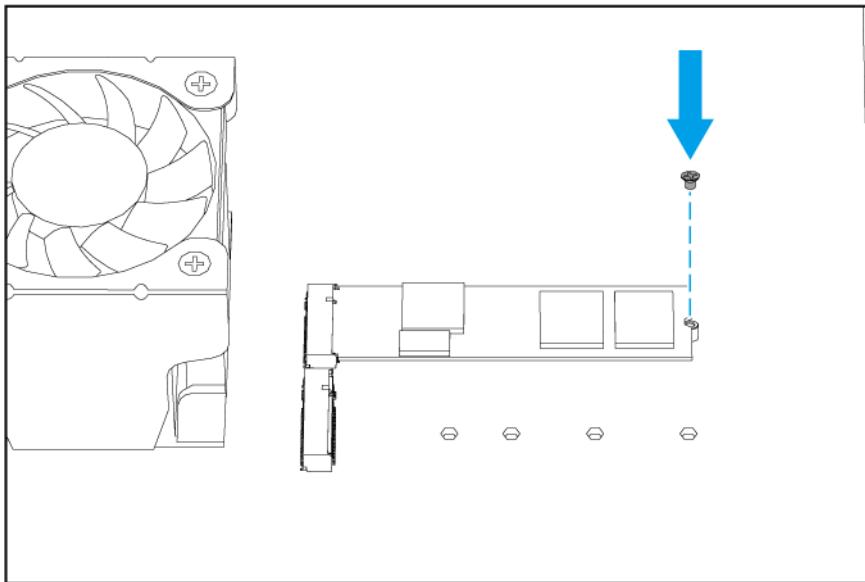
a. 在系統板鎖上 Riser 螺絲。



b. 將 M.2 SSD 插入插槽。

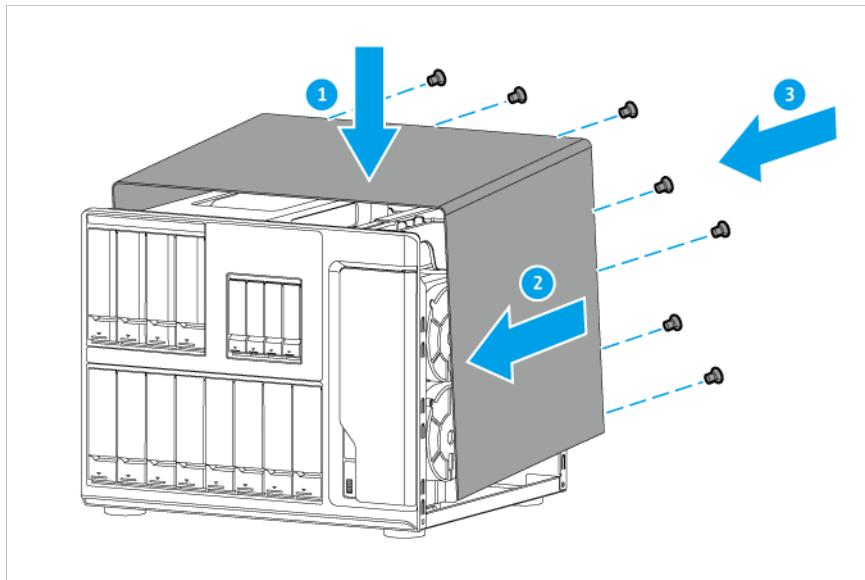


c. 將平頭螺絲鎖到 Riser 螺絲上。



7. 裝上機殼蓋。

- a.** 將殼蓋向下推，使它完全接合機殼。
- b.** 將殼蓋往前推。
- c.** 在機殼蓋的背面鎖上螺絲。



8. 連上所有連接線和外接裝置。

9. 將電源線插入電源插座。

10. 打開 NAS 電源。

安裝擴充卡

NAS 支援特定的擴充卡，其中部分需要使用 QNAP PCIe 固定片。在公司網站購買的 QNAP 品牌擴充卡會隨附所有 QNAP NAS 型號適用的必要固定片。

如需支援的擴充卡與固定片詳細資訊，請前往 www.qnap.com/compatibility。



警告

- 僅限合格人員可執行下列步驟。未遵照指示操作可能導致嚴重傷害或死亡。
- 請遵守靜電放電 (ESD) 程序以防止元件損壞。
-

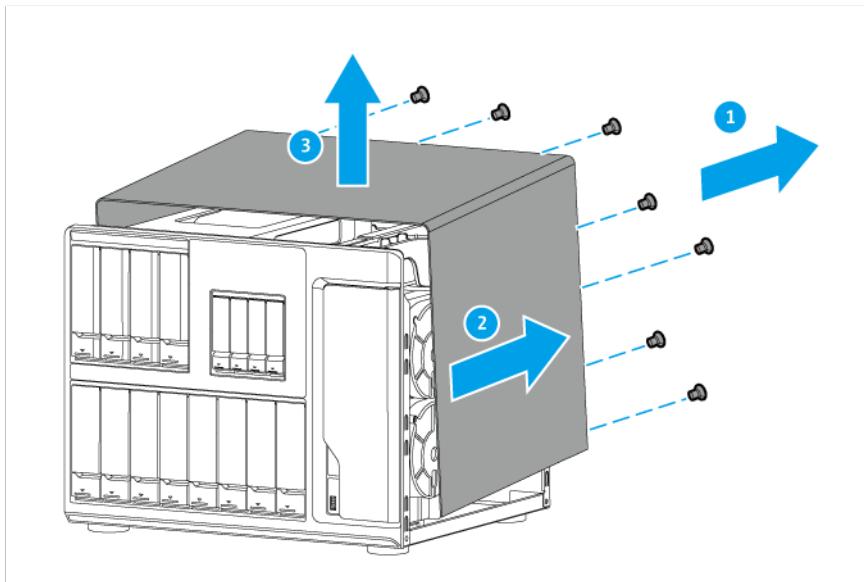


轉動的風扇葉片：使雙手及身體其他部位遠離正在轉動的風扇葉片。



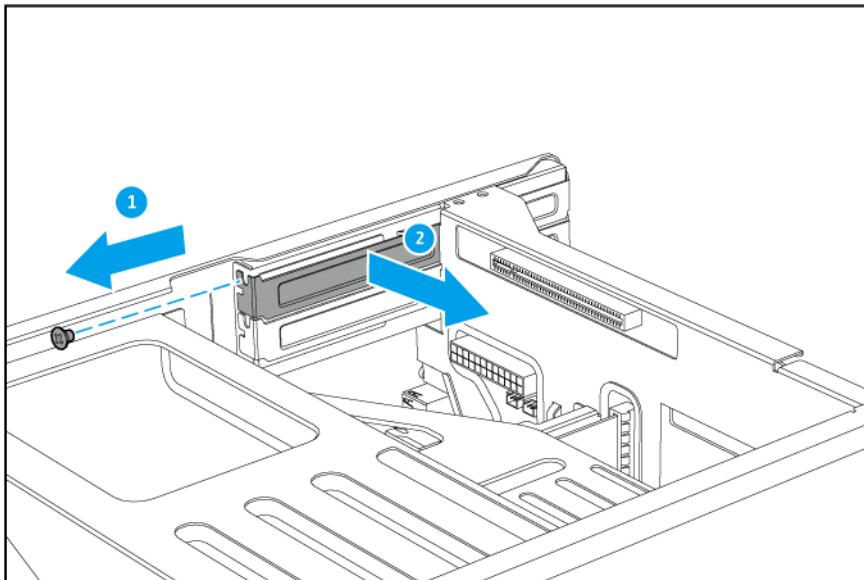
其他移動的元件：使雙手及身體其他部位遠離正在移動的其他元件。

1. 在 QNAP 網站查看您型號適用的擴充卡和固定片。
 - a. 前往 www.qnap.com/compatibility。
 - b. 按一下 [依 NAS 搜尋]。
 - c. 指定插槽數目以及您 NAS 的特定型號。
 - d. 在 [裝置類型] 底下，選擇元件或裝置類型。
 - e. 在清單中找出特定元件或裝置型號。
 - f. 選擇性：按一下對應的 [備註] 圖示可查看詳細資訊。
2. 關閉 NAS 電源。
3. 從電源插座拔下電源線。
4. 中斷所有連接線和外接裝置的連線。
5. 取下機殼蓋。
 - a. 取下用於固定機殼蓋和機殼的螺絲。
 - b. 將殼蓋往後推。
 - c. 向上提起機殼蓋，使它完全脫離機殼。

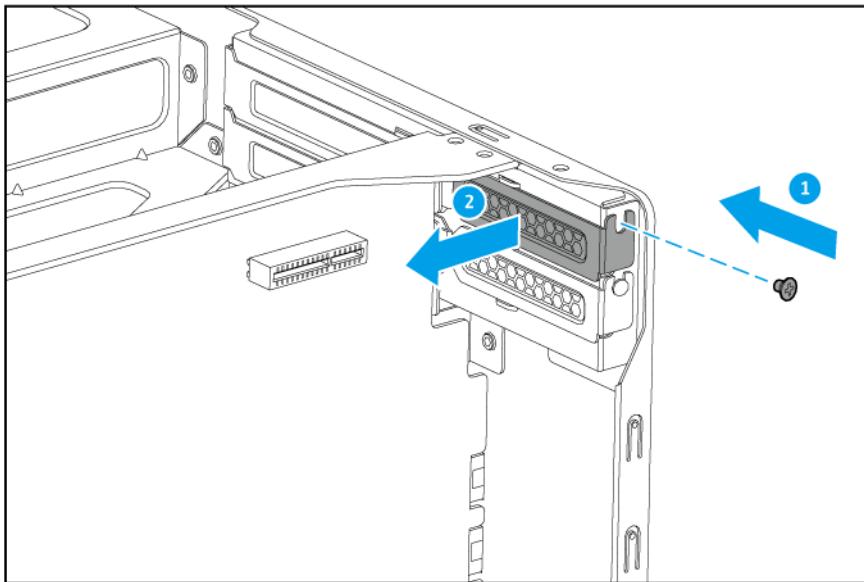


6. 取下 PCIe 插槽蓋。

- a. 取下用於固定殼蓋和機殼的螺絲。**
- b. 將殼蓋從插槽抽出。**



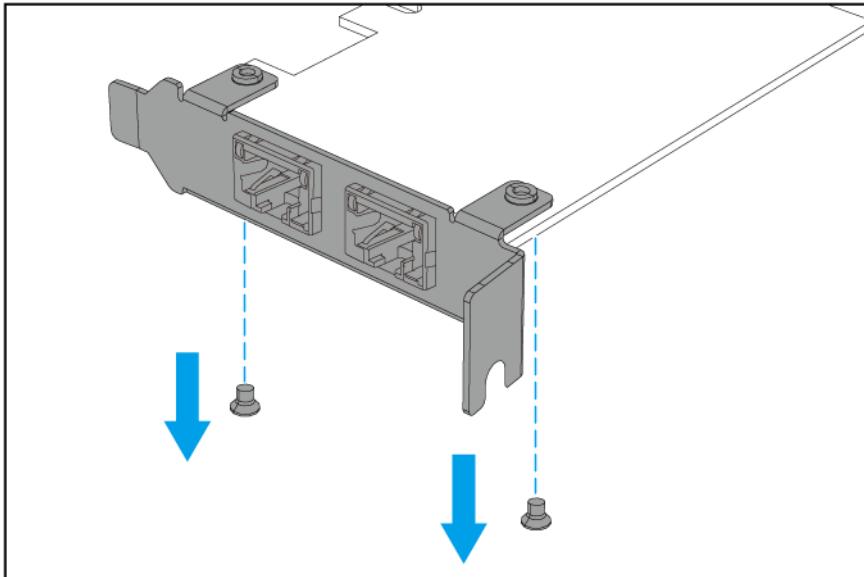
PCIe 長蓋



PCIe 短蓋

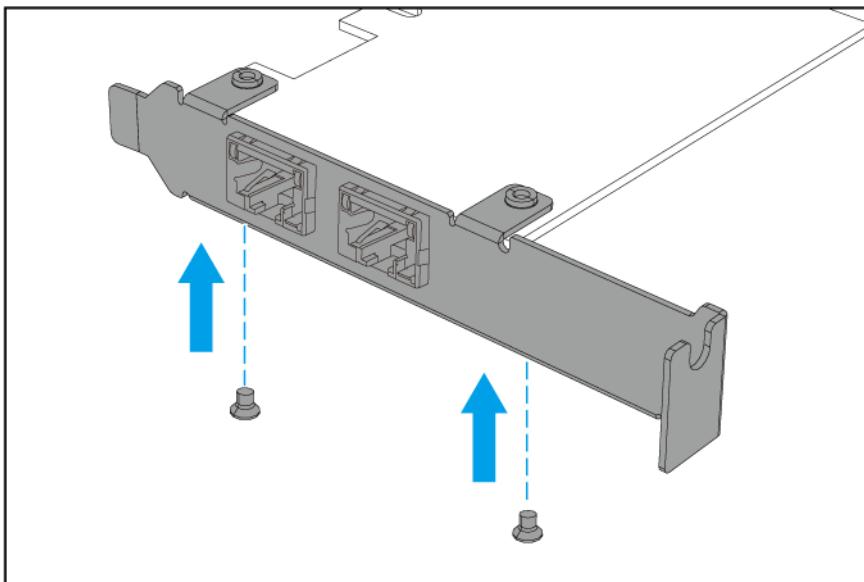
7. 將 QNAP 固定片裝至擴充卡。

a. 取下現有固定片的所有螺絲。



b. 小心地將固定片與擴充卡分開。

c. 利用相同的螺絲將 QNAP 固定片裝至擴充卡。



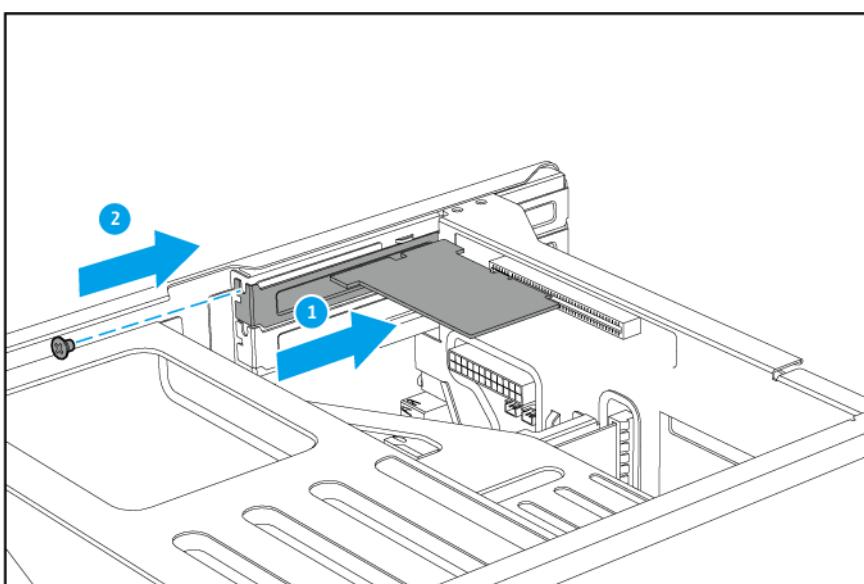
d. 確認固定片是否牢固不動。

8. 安裝擴充卡。

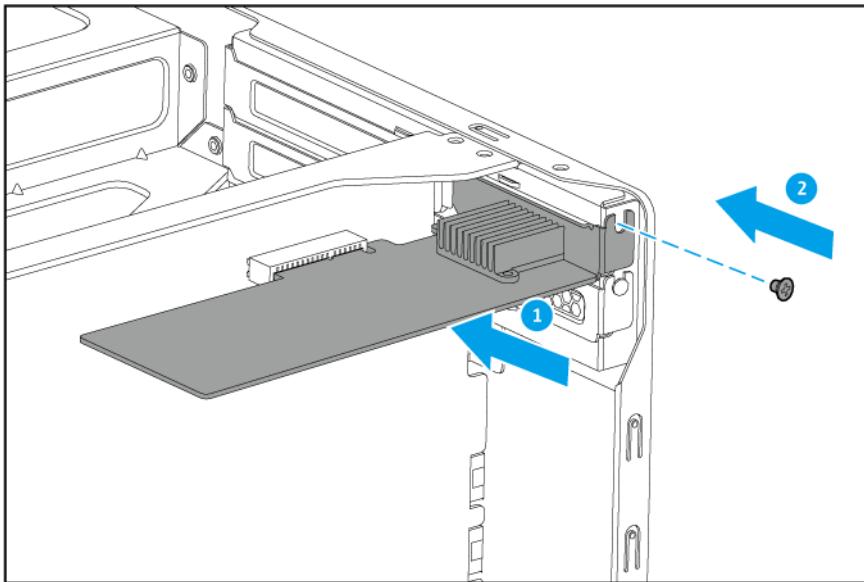
a. 握住擴充卡的邊緣。

b. 將擴充卡插入插槽。

c. 鎖上螺絲。

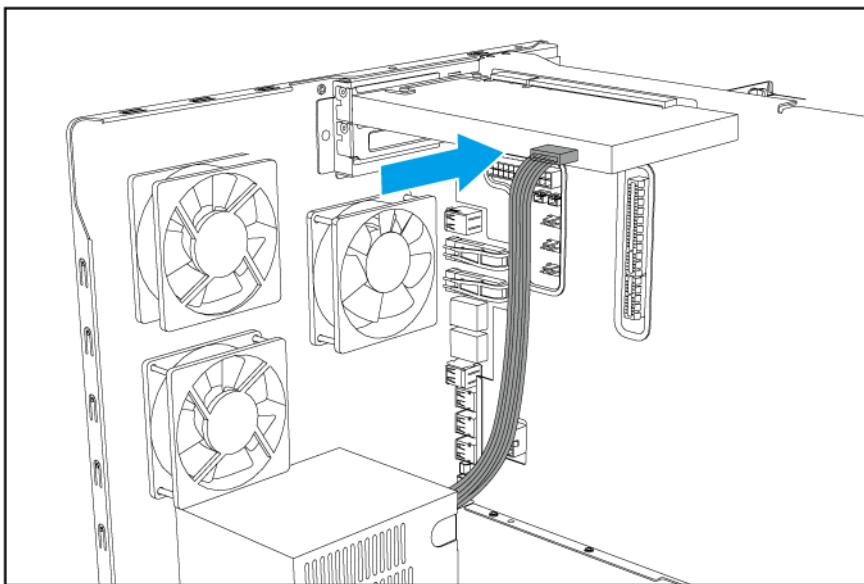


PCIe 長版埠



PCIe 短版埠

- d. 將 PCIe 電源接頭接到擴充卡。

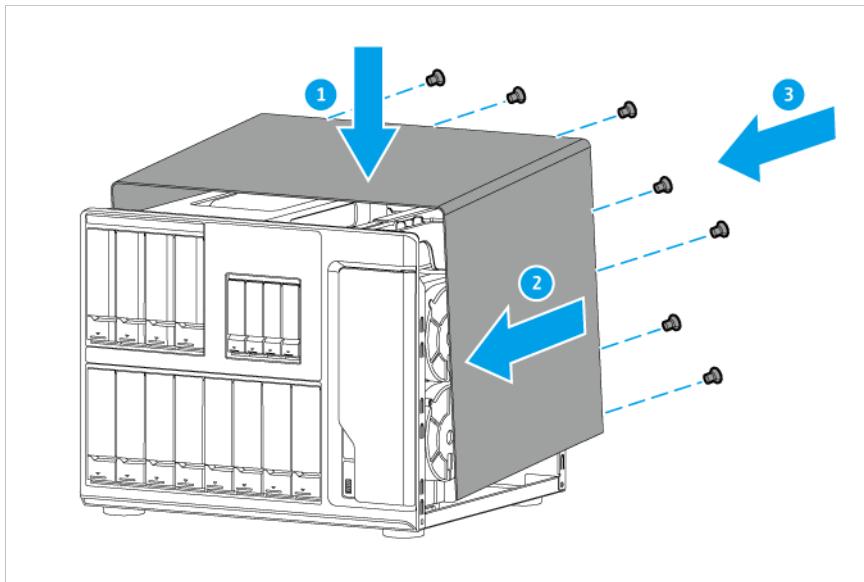


提示

若擴充卡的尺寸較大，可能需要先接上 PCIe 電源接頭，再將擴充卡插入插槽。

9. 裝上機殼蓋。

- a. 將殼蓋向下推，使它完全接合機殼。
- b. 將殼蓋往前推。
- c. 在機殼蓋的背面鎖上螺絲。



10. 連上所有連接線和外接裝置。
11. 將電源線插入電源插座。
12. 打開 NAS 電源。

更換記憶體模組

TS-1635AX 具有一個記憶體插槽。您可以升級記憶體模組以增加 NAS 的記憶體容量。您可向授權經銷商購買 QNAP 記憶體模組。



警告

- 僅限合格人員可執行下列步驟。未遵照指示操作可能導致嚴重傷害或死亡。
- 請遵守靜電放電 (ESD) 程序以防止元件損壞。
-



轉動的風扇葉片：使雙手及身體其他部位遠離正在轉動的風扇葉片。

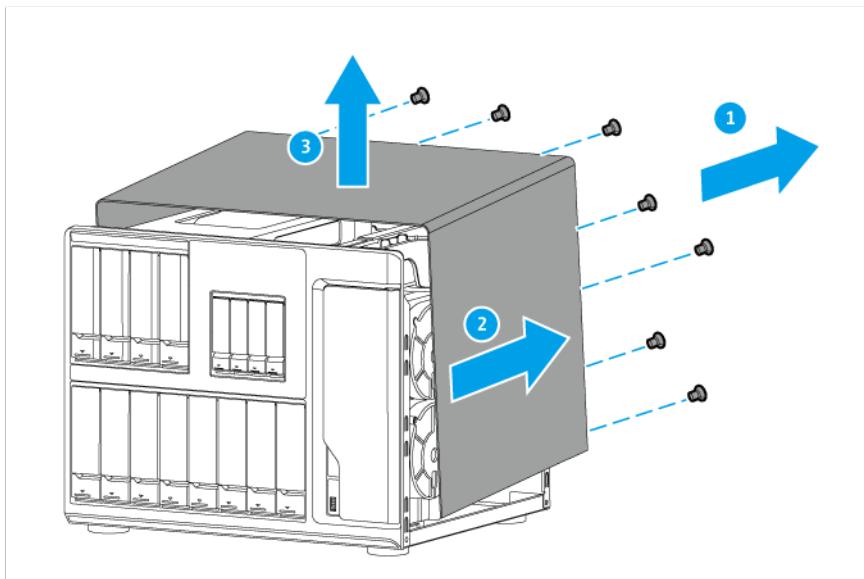
-



其他移動的元件：使雙手及身體其他部位遠離正在移動的其他元件。

1. 關閉 NAS 電源。
2. 從電源插座拔下電源線。
3. 中斷所有連接線和外接裝置的連線。
4. 取下機殼蓋。

- a. 取下用於固定殼蓋和機殼的螺絲。
- b. 將殼蓋往後推。
- c. 向上提起機殼蓋，使它完全脫離機殼。



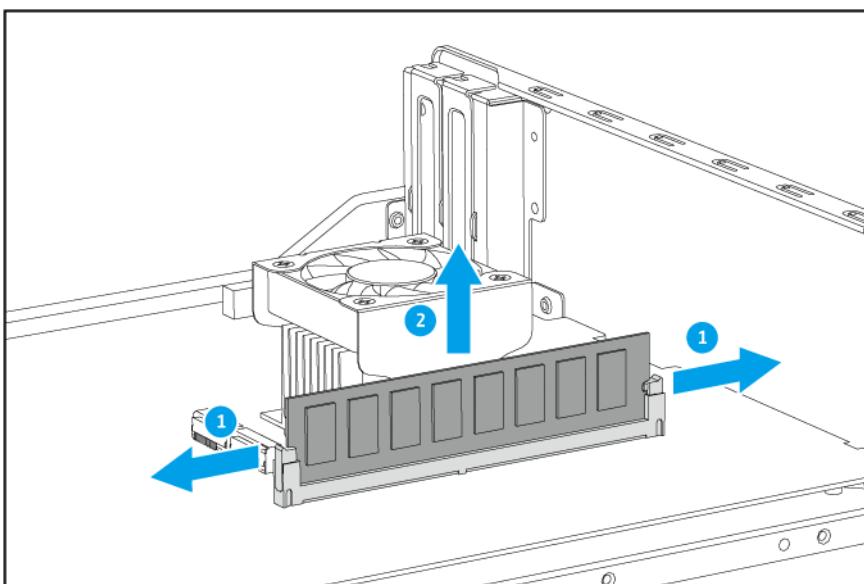
5. 取下現有的記憶體模組。

- a. 將固定夾同時往外推以鬆開記憶體模組。
- b. 握住記憶體模組的邊緣，然後小心地將它從插槽取出。



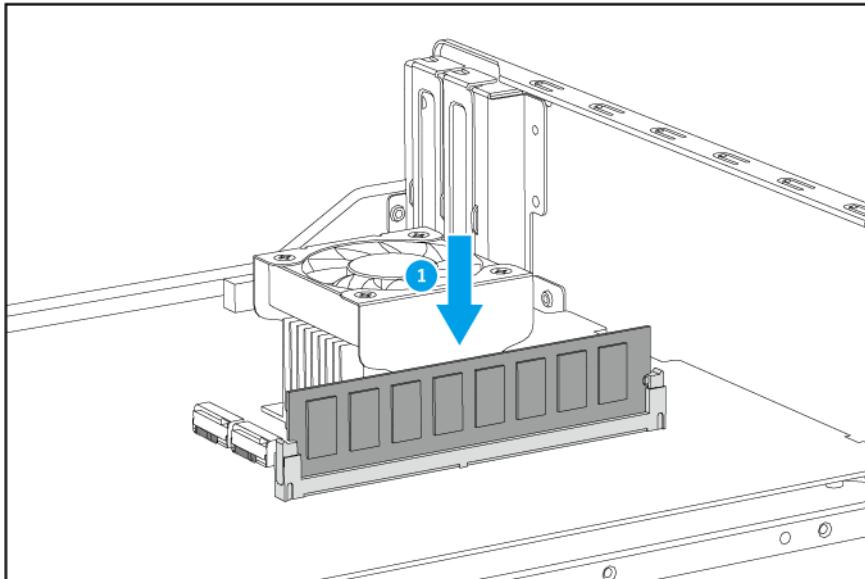
警告

若嘗試取下未完全鬆脫的記憶體模組，可能會損壞記憶體模組與主機板。



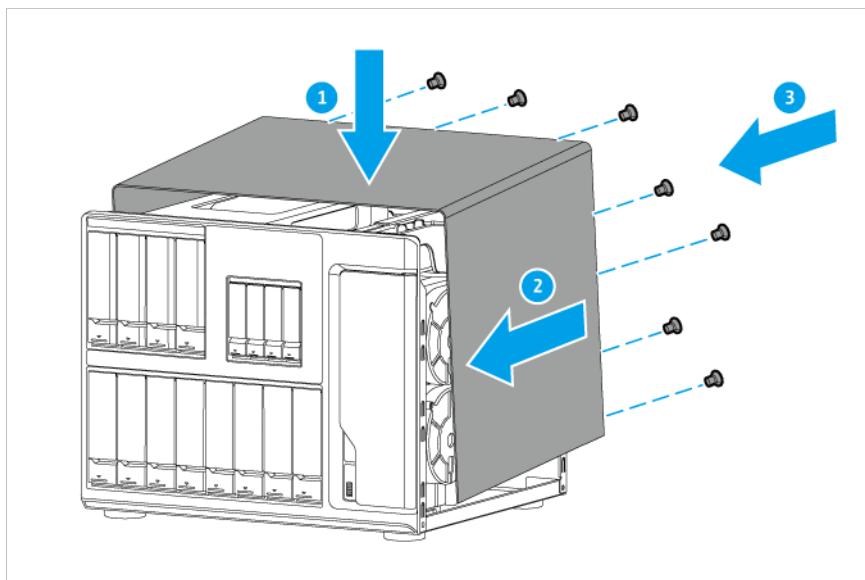
6. 安裝新的記憶體模組。

- a. 將接口與插槽的凸出部分對齊。
- b. 將記憶體模組插入插槽。
- c. 確認金屬接頭已完全插入插槽。



7. 裝上機殼蓋。

- a. 將殼蓋向下推，使它完全接合機殼。
- b. 將殼蓋往前推。
- c. 在機殼蓋的背面鎖上螺絲。



8. 連上所有連接線和外接裝置。

9. 將電源線插入電源插座。
10. 打開 NAS 電源。
11. 確認 NAS 可辨識記憶體模組。
 - a. 以管理員身份登入 QTS。
 - b. 前往 [控制台] > [系統] > [系統狀態] > [硬體資訊]。
 - c. 查看 [記憶體總容量] 的值。

QTS 安裝

TS-1635AX 使用 QNAP QTS 作業系統。您可以使用下列其中一種方式安裝 QTS。

方法	說明	需求
Qfinder Pro 安裝 (建議使用)	<p>如果 NAS 已連接您的區域網路，您可以執行下列操作：</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 使用 Qfinder Pro 定位 NAS。 • 完成 [智慧安裝導引] 精靈中的步驟。 <p>如需詳細資訊，請參見：使用 Qfinder Pro 安裝 QTS。</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 電腦 • 網路線 • Qfinder Pro 安裝程式
雲端安裝	<p>如果 NAS 已連接網際網路，您可以執行下列操作：</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 掃描 NAS 上的 QR 碼。 • 登入 myQNAPcloud 帳號。 • 使用 CloudLink 遠端存取您的 NAS。 • 完成 [智慧安裝導引] 精靈中的步驟。 <p>如需詳細資訊，請參見：使用 Cloud Key 安裝 QTS。</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 電腦或行動裝置。 • 網路線 • myQNAPcloud 帳號 • CloudKey

使用 Qfinder Pro 安裝 QTS



警告

安裝 QTS 會刪除硬碟上的所有資料。繼續操作前請先備份資料。

1. 打開 NAS 電源。
2. 連接 NAS 與區域網路。
3. 在連接相同區域網路的電腦上執行 Qfinder Pro。



注意

若要下載 Qfinder Pro，請前往 <https://www.qnap.com/utilities>。

4. 在清單中找到 NAS，然後按兩下它的名稱或 IP 位址。

5. 執行下列任一操作。

- 若要取得最新提供的版本，請按一下 **【開始】**。安裝精靈隨即開始下載最新版本；下載完畢後，NAS 會重新啟動。如果沒有較新的版本，安裝精靈將自動顯示 **【智慧安裝導引】**。
- 若要安裝「開箱即用」(out-of-the-box) 的版本，請按一下 **【略過】**。

6. 按一下 **【啟動智慧安裝導引】。**

7. 指定下列資訊：

- **NAS 名稱**：指定 1 到 14 個字元的名稱。名稱支援使用英文字母 (A 到 Z、a 到 z)、數字 (0 到 9) 以及連字號 (-)，但不能以連字號做結尾。
- **密碼**：指定 1 到 64 個字元的管理員密碼。密碼支援使用所有 ASCII 字元。

8. 按一下 **【下一步】。**

9. 指定時區、日期和時間。



提示

QNAP 建議連接至 NTP 伺服器，以確保 NAS 符合國際標準時間 (UTC) 的標準。

10. 按一下 **【下一步】。**

11. 選擇 **【自動取得 IP 位址 (DHCP)】。**

12. 按一下 **【下一步】。**

13. 選擇將用於存取 NAS 共用資料夾的裝置類型。

14. 按一下 **【下一步】。**

15. 配置硬碟設定。

- a. 選取磁碟區類型。
- b. 選取硬碟以建立 RAID 群組。
- c. 選擇性: 選取 RAID 類型。



注意

【智慧安裝導引】 會依據所選硬碟的數目自動選取最理想的 RAID 類型。

- d. 選擇性: 選取 **【加密磁碟區】** 和 **【壞軌掃描】**。

16. 按一下 **【下一步】。**

17. 檢視設定值。

18. 按一下 **【套用】。**

確認訊息隨即出現。



警告

按 **【確認】** 會在安裝 QTS 前，刪除硬碟的所有資料。

19. 按一下 **【確認】。**

QTS 安裝完成。

使用 Cloud Key 安裝 QTS



警告

安裝 QTS 會刪除硬碟上的所有資料。繼續操作前請先備份資料。

1. 打開 NAS 電源。
2. 將 NAS 連接至網際網路。
3. 使用下列其中一種方式前往 QNAP 雲端安裝頁面：
 - 使用電腦前往 <http://install.qnap.com/>。
 - 使用行動裝置掃描 NAS 上的 QR 碼。

該網頁列出區域網路內所有未初始化的 QNAP NAS 裝置。

4. 在清單中找出自己的 NAS，然後按一下 **[初始化]**。



注意

如果未列出您的 NAS，請按照網頁上的指示指定 NAS 的 Cloud Key。

安裝精靈隨即在預設的網頁瀏覽器中開啟。

5. 建立帳號或登入 myQNAPcloud。



注意

您建立帳號之後，必須返回此頁面完成安裝步驟。

6. 指定 NAS 的 myQNAPcloud 裝置名稱。



注意

遠端存取 NAS 時，需要用到 myQNAPcloud 裝置名稱。

7. 選擇性: 選擇 **[CloudLink]**。



注意

- 透過 CloudLink，您無須在路由器設定連接埠轉送功能，即可遠端存取 NAS。您可以登入 QTS 或使用行動應用程式來遠端存取 NAS。
- 您也可以在 NAS 上安裝 CloudLink 應用程式，藉此啟用 CloudLink。

8. 按一下 **[下一步]**。

9. 執行下列任一操作。

- 若要取得最新提供的版本，請按一下 **[開始]**。
安裝精靈隨即開始下載最新版本；下載完畢後，NAS 會重新啟動。如果沒有較新的版本，安裝精靈將自動顯示 **[智慧安裝導引]**。
- 若要安裝「開箱即用」(out-of-the-box) 的版本，請按一下 **[略過]**。

10. 按一下 **[啟動智慧安裝導引]**。

11. 指定下列資訊：

- **NAS 名稱**：指定 1 到 14 個字元的名稱。名稱支援使用英文字母（A 到 Z、a 到 z）、數字（0 到 9）以及連字號 (-)，但不能以連字號做結尾。

- **密碼**：指定 1 到 64 個字元的管理員密碼。密碼支援使用所有 ASCII 字元。

12. 按一下 [下一步]。

13. 指定時區、日期和時間。



提示

QNAP 建議連接至 NTP 伺服器，以確保 NAS 符合國際標準時間 (UTC) 的標準。

14. 按一下 [下一步]。

15. 選擇 [自動取得 IP 位址 (DHCP)]。

16. 按一下 [下一步]。

17. 選擇將用於存取 NAS 共用資料夾的裝置類型。

18. 按一下 [下一步]。

19. 配置硬碟設定。

a. 選取磁碟區類型。

b. 選取硬碟以建立 RAID 群組。

c. 選擇性: 選取 RAID 類型。



注意

[智慧安裝導引] 會依據所選硬碟的數目自動選取最理想的 RAID 類型。

d. 選擇性: 選取 [加密磁碟區] 和 [壞軌掃描]。

20. 按一下 [下一步]。

21. 檢視設定值。

22. 按一下 [套用]。

確認訊息隨即出現。



警告

按 [確認] 會在安裝 QTS 前，刪除硬碟的所有資料。

23. 按一下 [確認]。

QTS 安裝完成。

4. 基本操作

本章介紹 NAS 的基本操作。

電源按鈕

操作	使用者動作	結果
開啟電源	按一下按鈕。	NAS 電源開啟。
關閉電源	按住按鈕 1.5 秒。	NAS 電源關閉。
強制關機	按住按鈕 5 秒。	NAS 關機。  重要 僅在 NAS 沒有回應時使用此方法。

重設按鈕

操作	使用者動作	結果
系統基本重設	按住按鈕 3 秒。	以下設定將回復至預設值： <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 系統管理員密碼：admin• TCP/IP 設定：<ul style="list-style-type: none">• 透過 DHCP 自動取得 IP 位址設定• 停用 Jumbo Frame• 若已啟用 Port Trunking（僅適用於支援多 LAN 的型號），系統將重設為「Active Backup（網路容錯）」模式。• 系統通訊埠：8080（系統服務埠）• 安全等級：低（接受所有連線）• LCD 面板密碼：（空白）• VLAN：停用
系統進階重設	按住按鈕 15 秒。	回復為出廠預設值。 <ul style="list-style-type: none">• 若要在系統進階重設後取得舊有資料，請在 NAS 上重建先前的資料夾結構。

USB 單鍵備份按鈕

您可以使用 [USB 單鍵備份] 按鈕，將資料從 USB 裝置備份至 NAS，或從 NAS 備份至 USB 裝置。

本功能支援增量備份。NAS 僅複製上次備份後修改或新增的檔案。

如需設定 USB 單鍵備份的詳細資訊，請參見《QTS 使用手冊》。

LCD 面板

您可在 LCD 面板上執行下列操作：

- 將 NAS 重新啟動與關機
- 設定或變更 LCD 面板密碼
- 檢視和設定網路設定值
- 檢視系統、硬碟以及磁碟區的相關資訊

檢視 TCP/IP 設定

您可以在 NAS 上檢視每個網路介面卡的下列設定：

- IP 位址
 - 子網路遮罩
 - 預設閘道
 - 主要 DNS
 - 次要 DNS
1. 按下 **Enter (進入)** 或 **Select (選擇)**。
面板會顯示 NAS 名稱與 QTS 版本。
 2. 按住 **Enter (進入)** 兩秒。
面板會顯示 Main Menu 1.TCP/IP (主選單 1. TCP/IP)。
 3. 按住 **Enter (進入)**。
面板隨即顯示第一個網路介面卡的 IP 位址。
 4. 按下 **Select (選擇)** 以檢視下一個 TCP/IP 畫面。
 5. 依需要重複執行步驟 4。

編輯 TCP/IP 設定

您可以在裝置上配置每個網路介面卡的下列設定：

- IP 位址
 - 子網路遮罩
 - 預設閘道
 - 主要 DNS
 - 次要 DNS
1. 按下 **[Enter (進入)]** 或 **[Select (選擇)]**。
面板隨即顯示 NAS 名稱與 QTS 版本。
 2. 按住 **[Enter (進入)]** 兩秒。
面板會顯示 [Main Menu 1. TCP/IP (主選單 1. TCP/IP)]。

3. 按住 **[Enter (進入)]**。
- 面板隨即顯示第一個網路介面卡的 IP 位址。
4. 重複按 **[Select (選擇)]**，直到面板顯示 [Enter Network Settings (輸入網路設定)]。
5. 按住 **[Enter (進入)]**。
- 面板隨即顯示可配置的網路設定。
6. 按下 **[Select (選擇)]** 然後 **[Enter (進入)]** 以配置設定。

按鈕	用途
Enter (進入)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 顯示設定畫面。 • 移至設定畫面的下一個項目。
Select (選擇)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 移至選單的下一個項目。 • 修改設定畫面上的值。

7. 編輯設定之後，重複按下 **[Select (選擇)]**，直到面板顯示 [Network Restart (網路重新啟動)] 為止。



重要

如果沒有看到 [Network Restart (網路重新啟動)]，系統將不會儲存已編輯的設定。

系統會儲存設定。

檢視硬碟資訊

您可使用 LCD 面板檢視 NAS 每個已安裝硬碟的溫度與容量。

1. 按下 **Enter (進入)** 或 **Select (選擇)**。
- 面板會顯示 NAS 名稱與 QTS 版本。
2. 按住 **Enter (進入)** 兩秒。
- 面板會顯示 Main Menu 1.TCP/IP (主選單 1. TCP/IP)。
3. 重複按 **Enter (進入)**，直到面板顯示 Main Menu 2.Physical disk (主選單 2. 實體硬碟)。
4. 按住 **Enter (進入)**。
- 面板隨即顯示第一個硬碟的溫度與容量。
5. 按住 **Select (選擇)**。
- 面板隨即顯示下一個硬碟的溫度與容量。
6. 選擇性: 依需要重複執行步驟 5。

檢視磁碟區資訊

您可使用 LCD 面板檢視每個磁碟區的名稱與容量。

1. 按下 **Enter (進入)** 或 **Select (選擇)**。
- 面板會顯示 NAS 名稱與 QTS 版本。
2. 按住 **Enter (進入)** 兩秒。
- 面板會顯示 Main Menu 1.TCP/IP (主選單 1. TCP/IP)。
3. 重複按 **Enter (進入)**，直到面板顯示 Main Menu 3.Volume (主選單 3. 磁碟區)。

4. 按住 **Enter** (進入) 。
- LCD 面板隨即顯示第一個磁碟區的名稱與容量。
5. 按住 **Select** (選擇) 。
- OLED 面板隨即顯示下一個磁碟區的名稱與容量。
6. 選擇性: 依需要重複執行步驟 5。

檢視系統資訊

您可使用 LCD 面板檢視 CPU 溫度、系統溫度以及系統風扇轉速。

1. 按下 **Enter** (進入) 或 **Select** (選擇) 。
- 面板會顯示 NAS 名稱與 QTS 版本。
2. 按住 **Enter** (進入) 兩秒。
- 面板會顯示 Main Menu 1.TCP/IP (主選單 1. TCP/IP) 。
3. 重複按 **Enter** (進入) ，直到面板顯示 Main Menu 4.System (主選單 4. 系統) 。
4. 按住 **Enter** (進入) 。
- 面板隨即顯示 CPU 與系統溫度。
5. 按住 **Select** (選擇) 。
- 面板隨即顯示系統風扇轉速。

關閉 NAS 電源

1. 按下 **Enter** (進入) 或 **Select** (選擇) 。
- 面板會顯示 NAS 名稱與 QTS 版本。
2. 按住 **Enter** (進入) 兩秒。
- 面板會顯示 Main Menu 1.TCP/IP (主選單 1. TCP/IP) 。
3. 重複按 **Enter** (進入) ，直到面板顯示 Main Menu 5.Shut down (主選單 5. 關機) 。
4. 按住 **Enter** (進入) 。

NAS 隨即關閉電源。

重新啟動 NAS

1. 按下 **Enter** (進入) 或 **Select** (選擇) 。
- 面板會顯示 NAS 名稱與 QTS 版本。
2. 按住 **Enter** (進入) 兩秒。
- 面板會顯示 Main Menu 1.TCP/IP (主選單 1. TCP/IP) 。
3. 重複按 **Enter** (進入) ，直到面板顯示 Main Menu 6.Reboot (主選單 6. 重新啟動) 。
4. 按住 **Enter** (進入) 。

NAS 隨即重新啟動。

變更 LCD 密碼

指定 LCD 面板的密碼，以防止他人未經授權進行存取。

1. 按下 **Enter (進入)** 或 **Select (選擇)** 。

面板會顯示 NAS 名稱與 QTS 版本。
2. 按住 **Enter (進入)** 兩秒。

面板會顯示 Main Menu 1.TCP/IP (主選單 1. TCP/IP)。
3. 重複按 **Enter (進入)**，直到面板顯示 Main Menu 7.Password (主選單 7. 密碼)。
4. 按住 **Enter (進入)**。

Change Password (密碼變更) 畫面隨即出現。
5. 按住 **Enter (進入)** 選擇 **Yes (是)**。

New Password (新密碼) 畫面隨即出現。
6. 按下 **Select (選擇)** 和 **Enter (進入)** 來設定新密碼。
 - 指定 1 到 8 個字元的密碼。密碼僅限數字 (0 到 9)。
 - 若不要設定密碼，密碼欄位請留空白。

按鈕	用途
Enter (進入)	在 New Password (新密碼) 畫面中移到下一個項目。
Select (選擇)	在 New Password (新密碼) 與 Verify Password (確認密碼) 畫面中變更數字。

7. 按下 **Enter (進入)**。

NAS 即會儲存密碼。

LCD 錯誤訊息

系統訊息	說明
Sys. Fan Failed (系統風扇故障)	系統風扇異常。
Sys. Overheat (系統過熱)	系統過熱。
HDD Overheat (硬碟過熱)	硬碟過熱。
CPU Overheat (CPU 過熱)	CPU 過熱。
Network Lost (網路中斷)	LAN 1 和 LAN 2 在容錯或負載平衡模式下中斷連線。
LAN1 Lost (LAN1 中斷)	LAN 1 中斷連線。
LAN2 Lost (LAN2 中斷)	LAN 2 中斷連線。
HDD Failure (硬碟故障)	硬碟故障。
Vol1 Full (Vol1 已滿)	磁碟區容量已滿。
HDD Ejected (硬碟已退出)	硬碟已退出。
Vol1 Degraded (Vol1 已降階)	磁碟區處於降階模式。
Vol1 Unmounted (Vol1 已卸載)	磁碟區已卸載。
Vol1 Nonactivate (Vol1 未啟用)	磁碟區未啟動。

LED

LED 燈號指示 NAS 開機時的系統狀態與相關資訊。下列 LED 資訊僅適用於已正確安裝硬碟且 NAS 已連接至網路的情況。

如需 LED 位置的詳細資訊，請參見[元件](#)。

LED	狀態	說明
系統狀態	綠燈與紅燈每 0.5 秒交錯閃爍	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 硬碟正在格式化。 NAS 正在初始化。 作業系統更新中。 RAID 重建作業進行中。 線上 RAID 容量擴充進行中。 線上 RAID 組態遷移進行中。
	紅燈	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 硬碟無效。 磁碟區容量已滿。 磁碟區容量將滿。 系統風扇異常。 資料存取（讀寫）錯誤。 硬碟壞軌。 NAS 處於降階唯讀模式（RAID 5 或 RAID 6 有兩個硬碟故障，但資料仍可讀取）。 硬體自我檢查錯誤
	紅燈每 0.5 秒閃爍	NAS 處於降階模式（RAID 1、RAID 5 或 RAID 6 有一個硬碟故障）。
	綠燈每 0.5 秒閃爍	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> NAS 開啟中。 NAS 未設定。 硬碟未格式化。
	綠燈	NAS 已就緒。
	關閉	所有硬碟處於待命模式。
LAN	橙燈	其他裝置存取資料時發生讀寫錯誤。
	橙燈閃爍	正從網路存取 NAS。
硬碟	紅燈閃爍	資料存取中並發生讀寫錯誤。
	紅燈	硬碟讀寫錯誤。
	綠燈閃爍	資料存取中。
	綠燈	硬碟可供存取。

LED	狀態	說明
USB	每 0.5 秒閃爍	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 偵測到有 USB 裝置連接至前方的 USB 埠。 • 正在移除連接至 NAS 前方 USB 埠的 USB 裝置。 • 正在存取連接至 NAS 前方 USB 埠的 USB 裝置。 • 正將資料複製到 USB 或 eSATA 裝置，或從 USB 或 eSATA 裝置複製資料到 NAS。
	藍燈	偵測到有 USB 裝置連接至前方的 USB 埠。
	關閉	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 沒有偵測到任何 USB 裝置。 • NAS 已將資料複製到與前方 USB 埠連接的 USB 裝置，或已從與前方 USB 埠連接的 USB 裝置複製資料。

嗶聲警示

時間長度	頻率	說明
短嗶 (0.5 秒)	1 聲	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NAS 開啟中。 • NAS 關閉中（軟體關機）。 • 使用者按下 [重設] 按鈕。 • 作業系統已更新。
	3 聲	使用者嘗試將 NAS 資料複製到正面 USB 埠中的外接儲存裝置，但資料無法複製。
長嗶 (1.5 秒)	3 聲 (每 5 分鐘)	系統風扇異常。
	2 聲	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 磁碟區容量將滿。 • 磁碟區容量已滿。 • 硬碟進入降階模式。 • 使用者開始硬碟重建程序。 • 硬碟插入或拔掉電源。
	1 聲	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NAS 強制關機（硬體關機）。 • NAS 成功開機且可供使用。

5. 疑難排解

本章介紹基本的疑難排解資訊。

強制 Qfinder Pro 或 myQNAPcloud 定位 NAS

如果在 QTS 安裝期間，Qfinder Pro 或 myQNAPcloud 找不到 NAS，表示硬碟或資料發生問題。

1. 關閉 NAS 電源。
2. 移除所有硬碟。
3. 打開 NAS 電源。
4. 使用 Qfinder Pro 或 myQNAPcloud 定位 NAS。
5. 將硬碟重新插入。
6. 繼續執行 QTS 安裝作業。

熱抽換故障硬碟

NAS 支援熱抽換下列情況的硬碟：

- RAID 1：一個硬碟故障
 - RAID 5：一個硬碟故障
 - RAID 6：一或兩個硬碟故障
1. 登入 QTS。
 2. 前往 **[主選單] > [儲存空間總管] > [儲存空間] > [硬碟/VJBOD]**。
 3. 找出故障的硬碟。
 4. 準備一個新的硬碟，其容量不低於故障硬碟的容量。
 5. 將 NAS 的故障硬碟拔出。
 6. 等待 20 秒或等到 NAS 發出兩次嗶聲。
 7. 將故障硬碟從硬碟托盤取下。
 8. 將新的硬碟插入硬碟托盤。
 9. 安裝新的硬碟。
NAS 會發出兩次嗶聲。
 10. 前往 **[主選單] > [儲存空間總管] > [儲存空間]**。
 11. 找出新硬碟所在的磁碟區，然後確認其狀態為〔重建中〕。

復原意外移除的正常硬碟

NAS 支援獨家 RAID 復原技術，若有硬碟意外斷線或遭到移除，使用者可以復原失效的 RAID 硬碟磁碟區。使用者可以將失效的 RAID 1、RAID 5 或 RAID 6 磁碟區回復至降階模式，或將失效的 RAID 0 和 JBOD 組態回復至正常模式。

硬碟磁碟區	RAID 復原支援	遭移除的硬碟最大數目
單一	否	N/A
JBOD	是	1
RAID 0	是	1
RAID 1	是	1
RAID 5	是	2
RAID 6	是	3
RAID 10	否	N/A

支援和其他資源

QNAP 提供下列資源：

資源	URL
文件	http://docs.qnap.com
服務中心	http://helpdesk.qnap.com
下載	http://download.qnap.com
社群論壇	http://forum.qnap.com

6. 詞彙

CloudKey

指定至每個 NAS 裝置的唯一 8 位數代碼

CloudLink

讓您可透過網際網路存取 NAS 而不需配置複雜的連接埠轉送設定

myQNAPcloud

提供各種遠端存取服務，例如 DDNS 與 CloudLink

myQNAPcloud ID

用來註冊 myQNAPcloud 帳號的電子郵件地址

Qfinder Pro

協助您找到並存取區域網路內的 QNAP NAS 裝置

QTS

QNAP NAS 作業系統

7. 聲明

本章介紹擔保、免責聲明、授權以及聯邦法規的相關資訊。

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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